S2 – list of excluded studies

Study ID	Reason for exclusion
Abulaban 2011 (1)	Wrong population
Aoki 2020 (2)	Wrong population
Arct 1970 (3)	Language
Babosha 1989 (4)	Language
Balogh 2003 (5)	Wrong setting
Bednarkiewicz 1994 (6)	Language
Benmenachem 1991 (7)	Wrong population
Bölter 2000 (8)	Wrong population
Charney 2000 (9)	Wrong setting
Chaufour 1986 (10)	Language
Chaus 2015 (11)	Wrong population
Chen 2003 (12)	Wrong population
Cheng 1995 (13)	Wrong population
Chiu 2009 (14)	Wrong population
Cho 2021 (15)	Wrong setting
Cormier 1967 (16)	Language
Dietz 2015 (17)	Wrong study design
Dilogo 2021 (18)	Wrong setting
Downs 1988 (19)	Wrong population
Elhence 2020 (20)	Wrong population
Fernández-Lombardía 2014 (21)	Lnguage
Ferrada 2011 (22)	Wrong setting
Gee 2007 (23)	Wrong population
Gerlock 1975 (24)	Wrong population
Ghaemmaghami 2007 (25)	Wrong setting
Graham 2005 (26)	Wrong setting
Grainger 2003 (27)	Wrong population
Haikel 2000 (28)	Wrong population
Hausmann 1975 (29)	Wrong setting
Hessmann 1989 (30)	Wrong population
Hiki 2007 (31)	Wrong population
Horton 1968 (32)	Wrong population
Infanger 1974 (33)	Wrong setting
Johnson-Vaught 2013 (34)	Wrong population
Kawano 2016 (35)	Wrong population
Kimbrell 2004 (36)	Wrong population
Knight 2017 (37)	Wrong setting
Kong 2012 (38)	Wrong setting
Kwon 2023 (39)	Wrong population
Lankford 1999 (40)	Wrong population
Lawson 1968 (41)	Wrong population
Lee 2011 (42)	Wrong population
Likhoded 1963 (43)	Wrong population
Loffroy 2008 (44)	Wrong setting
Lu 2010 (45)	Wrong setting
Mabry 2010 (46)	Wrong population
Mansour 1990 (47)	Wrong population

Marsman 1984 (48)	Wrong population
McHenry 1994 (49)	Wrong population
Meyers 2000 (50)	Wrong population
Mogannam 2017 (51)	Wrong population
Molinero Montes 2021 (52)	Language
Motsay 1972 (53)	Wrong population
Mouzopoulos 2009 (54)	Wrong population
Munihire 2023 (55)	Wrong population
Obón Azuara 2005 (56)	Language
Ozluer 2021 (57)	Wrong population
Palacio 2014 (58)	Language
Parma 1967 (59)	Language
Pascarella 2014 (60)	Wrong population
Patel 1966 (61)	Wrong population
Robin 1968 (62)	Language
Rööser 1989 (63)	Wrong population
Ruotolo 2001 (64)	Wrong population
Sapkas 1968 (65)	Wrong population
Saueracker 1987 (66)	Wrong population
Silberzweig 2009 (67)	Wrong study design
Smith 1976 (68)	Wrong setting
Smith 2005 (69)	Wrong population
Sng 2020 (70)	Wrong population
Songur 2016 (71)	Wrong population
Stein 1981 (72)	Wrong population
Theodorides 2011 (73)	Wrong population
Thompson 2012 (74)	Wrong population
Tosounidis 2010 (75)	Wrong population
Treshev 1964 (76)	Language
Trulson 2018 (77)	Wrong setting
Vichard 1985 (78)	Language
Wang 2023 (79)	Wrong population
Wholey 1998 (80)	Wrong population
Wolinsky 1995 (81)	Wrong population
Xin 2019 (82)	Language
Xu 2018 (83)	Wrong setting
Yang 2021 (84)	Wrong population
Yoon 2004 (85)	Wrong study design
Yosowitz 1972 (86)	Wrong population
Zandi 2022 (87)	Wrong population
Zhang 2005 (88)	Wrong population

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